

BALSAMIC VINEGAR

ITALYABROAD.COM GUIDE



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Supermarkets and delicatessens shelves are full of Balsamic Vinegar ranging from less than £2 to several hundred, all with the same name on the label, with our guide we will try to answer some of the questions you may have as well as giving tips when choosing one.

What is a balsamic vinegar

Balsamic vinegar, in Italian Aceto balsamico, it is a common name to indicate a dark, concentrated and flavoured vinegar made from grape must. In Italy, there are three protected balsamic vinegar: the "Aceto Balsamico Tradizionale di Modena", the "Aceto Balsamico Tradizionale di Reggio Emilia" and the "Aceto Balsamico di Modena". The two traditional balsamic vinegars, protected by the European Union's Protected Designation of Origin, are made from reduced grape must, mosto cotto in Italian, aged for a minimum of 12 years in wooden casks, made of different woods, and produced respectively in the province of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Emilia Romagna, while the less expensive Balsamic Vinegar of Modena (Aceto Balsamico di Modena) made from grape must be blended with wine vinegar, can be produced in either Modena or Reggio Emilia despite its name being "di Modena", and has a Protected Geographical Indication status.

Traditional balsamic vinegar DOP is rich, smooth, deep brown in color, and with complex flavour and both Traditional Balsamic Vinegars can only be sold in "registered bottles of 100ml" where the only difference is in the producer label.

The Reggio Emilia Consortia differentiate the different ages of their balsamic vinegar (Aceto Balsamico Tradizionale di Reggio Emilia) by the color of their label. A red label indicates a vinegar that has been aged for at least 12 years, a silver label for at least 18 years, and a gold label for 25 years or more. Modena Consortia uses a different system, a white coloured cap means the vinegar has been aged for at least 12 years and a gold cap with the designation "extravecchio" (extra-old) for vinegar that have been aged for 25 years or more.

Aceto Balsamico di Modena IGP

The Balsamic Vinegar of Modena is the other protected balsamic vinegar. Differently, from Traditional Balsamic Vinegar, the Balsamic Vinegar of Modena is a blend of grape must and wine vinegar. It also contains caramel, a maximum of 2%, and the aging period is reduced to sixty days, necessarily in wooden barrels, at least three years are required to label the product as "invecchiato" (aged).

Check the ingredients to understand the quality

Before discussing the ingredients, it is very important to say that the order in which the ingredients are listed is very important, they are always listed based on their quantity, in descending order. Traditional balsamic vinegars DOP are obtained from grape must, hence their higher cost, while the Aceto Balsamico di Modena IGP can have these ingredients: grape must, concentrate must, wine vinegar and caramel up to a maximum of 2%. Grape must is the best ingredient, and if it is indicated first is a very good sign. Concentrated must is used as an alternative or an addition to the grape must because of its lower cost. Wine vinegar gives the acidity. Caramel is used to add color to the final product and it is found only on the [cheapest products](#), the Balsamic typical color is in fact obtained through the aging process and by using of cooked must. The ingredient list of a very good IGT Balsamic Vinegar should read as grape must and wine vinegar or if this is not the case, ideally, this is the order, grape must or and concentrated must, wine vinegar and caramel.

Thickness

It is to check even with the bottle unopened. The thickness is given by the sugar content, aging leads to water evaporation and therefore increase of sugar levels and thickness.

Now that you have become an expert, discover our [range](#) of high quality Italian Balsamic Vinegars.